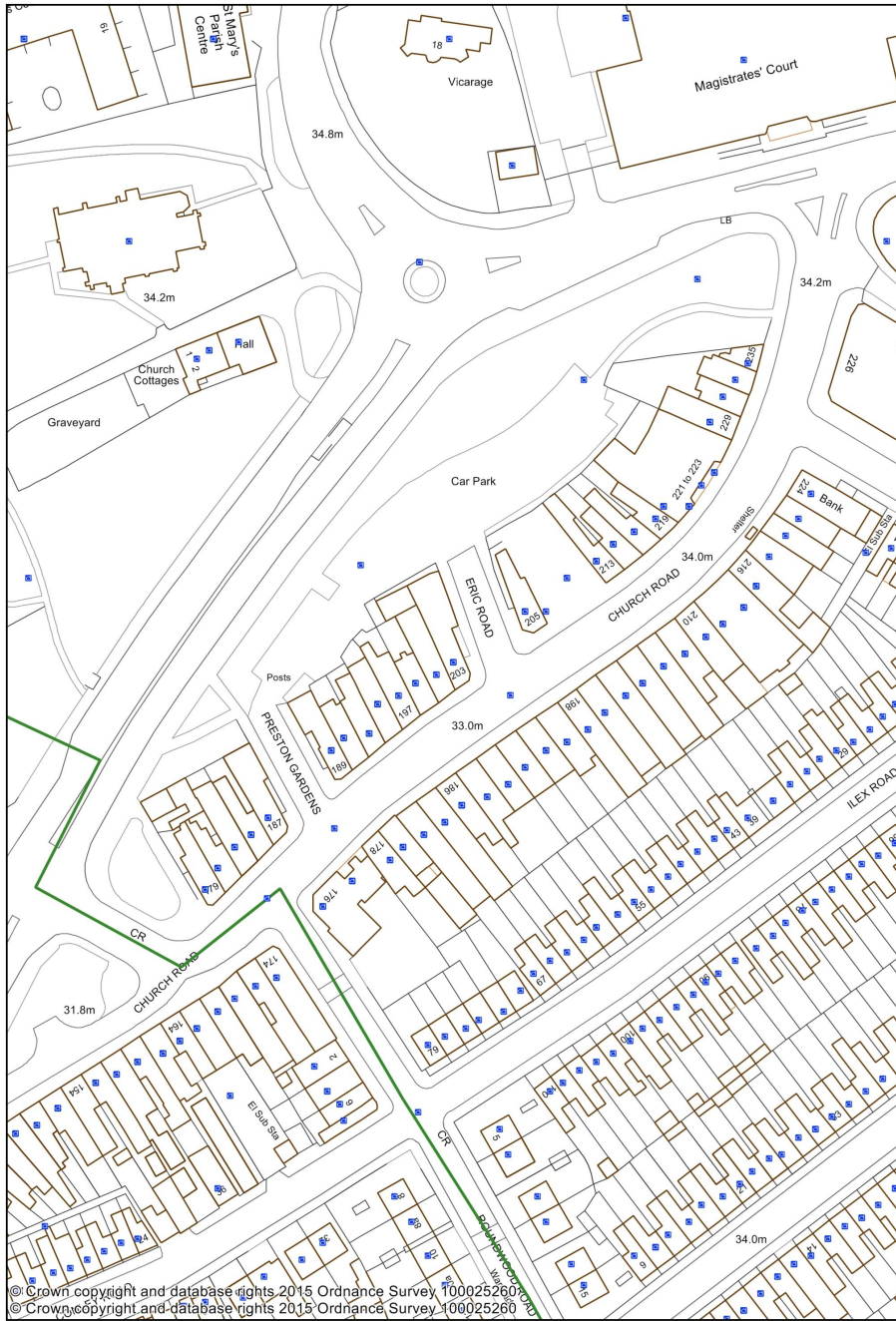


7 Star Express, 203 Church Road, NW10 9EJ



1:1250

0 0.02 0.04 kilometres

